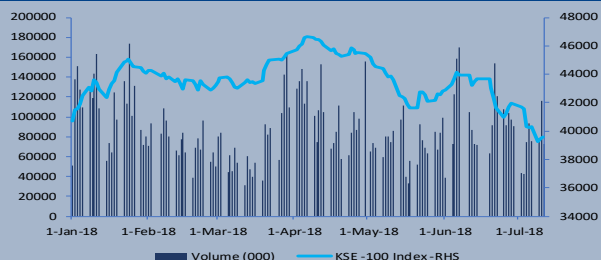


6th November, 2023

KSE -100 Index



Market- Key Statistics

	Current	Previous	Change
KSE100 Index	41,793.87	41,585.54	208.33
All Shares Index	27,358.27	27,195.81	162.46
KSE30 Index	15,551.73	15,662.84	-111.11
KMI30 Index	71,775.28	71,468.53	306.75
Volume (mn)	272,723.39	229,035.21	43,688

Source: PSX

Top Losers-KSE100 Index

Symbol	Price	% Change	Volume
GATI	323.71	(-7.50%)	100
ATM	64	(-6.84%)	500
PINL	6.01	(-5.35%)	500
DLL	200	(-3.80%)	100
KOSM	2.3	(-2.95%)	10,000

Top Winners-KSE100 Index

Symbol	Price	% Change	Volume
HASCOL	6.27	(11.17%)	6,978,000
NICL	47.57	(7.48%)	13,500
SSOM	107.35	(7.38%)	1,000
PASL	0.75	(7.14%)	5,500
SITC	254	(7.12%)	200

Volume Leaders KSE-All Index

Symbol	Price	% Change	Volume
HASCOL	6.27	(11.17%)	6,978,000
OGDC	89.83	(3.40%)	2,972,588
PPL	71.89	(4.60%)	1,774,459
SNGP	42.99	(2.65%)	1,268,503
FFL	5.74	(0.70%)	1,233,500

Volume Leaders KMI-30 Index

Symbol	Price	% Change	Volume (mn)
TELE	8.11	1.00%	23.46
TPLP	15.18	-0.52%	14.63
GGL	11.44	0.62%	10.65
PAEL	11.03	-0.54%	9.16
CENERGY	3.72	0.81%	7.07

WE Financial Services Ltd.

TREC Holder -Pakistan Stock Exchange Ltd.
506-508 5th Floor , Pakistan Stock Exchange Building
Stock Exchange Road , Karchahi-74000, Pakistan
Email: research@we.com.pk

The losses continue

Those who bought tickets from Pakistan International Airlines recently rued the day as [hundreds of flights](#) have been cancelled recently. This is unsurprising, given that the country's state-owned enterprises (SOE) are [in shambles](#). The worst in South Asia, according to the World Bank, the SOEs burden a country that had to scramble to stay afloat. SOE revenues are akin to a man trying to fill a bucket with drops, while their losses are a flood of water trying to drown the country. According to the Finance Ministry, 212 SOEs are operating in various sectors of the economy. [Click to see more](#)

SIFC must prioritise private sector

Privatisation and foreign investment seem to be a high priority for the transition government. And in this context it has recently amended the Board of Investment Ordinance of 2001. This amendment sets up a Special Investment Facilitation Council (SIFC). The SIFC's mandate is to facilitate foreign investment and privatisation of GOP owned companies. And this is where the amendment makes its first mistake. Privatisation and attracting foreign investment are two fundamentally different processes which should not be delegated to a single body. [Click to see more](#)

Export competitiveness in auto sector

The automobile sector in Pakistan is facing the brunt of the current economic crisis. The balance of payments-related challenges, which have led to not only restrictions on imports but also an economic slowdown, have hurt sales of new automobiles in the country. According to recent statistics shared by Pakwheels.com, car sales in the first quarter of the current fiscal year plunged 44%, while bus sales dived 32%. This raises questions about the performance of the automobile sector, raising concerns about its versatility as it is mainly inward-looking with negligible exports. [Click to see more](#)

\$3bn projects approved for flood-hit areas

Ministry of Planning Development and Special Initiatives has said that it approved 21 development projects costing US\$3 billion for flood-affected areas after securing maximum pledges committed in Geneva for 2022 flood. The Ministry of Planning and Development has stated that since the launch of Resilient, Recovery, Rehabilitation and Reconstruction (4RF) framework, the Central Development Working Party (CDWP) successfully approved 21 development projects worth \$3billion for flood-affected areas. The Ministry added that in January this year, Pakistan was made commitments of \$ 10 billion from donors during the International Conference on "Climate Resilient Pakistan", jointly hosted by Pakistan and the UN in Geneva. [Click to see more](#)

Key Economic Data

Reserves (20-Jan-23)	\$9.45bn
Inflation CPI Dec'22	24.5%
Exports - (Jul'21-Jun'22)	\$31.79bn
Imports - (Jul'21-Jun'22)	\$80.18bn
Trade Balance- (Jul'21-Jun'22)	\$(44.77)bn
Current A/C- (Jul'21-Jun'22)	\$(17.4)bn
Remittances - (Jul'21-Jun'22)	\$29.45bn

Source: SBP

FIPI/LIPI (USD Million)

FIPI (10-Mar-23)	0.565
Individuals (10-Mar-23)	0.444
Companies (10-Mar-23)	2.934
Banks/DFI (10-Mar-23)	(0.036)
NBFC (10-Mar-23)	0.00695
Mutual Fund (10-Mar-23)	(0.836)
Other Organization (10-Mar-23)	0.399
Brokers (10-Mar-23)	(2.856)
Insurance Comp: (10-Mar-23)	(0.621)

Source: NCCPL

Commodities

Commodities	Current	Previous	Change
Cement (Rs./bag)	1,043	1,043	0.00%
DAP (PKR/bag)	9,429	9,527	-1.03%
Urea Fertilizer (PKR/bag)	2,626	2,531	3.75%
Gold Spot (USD/oz)	1,928.15	1,926.92	0.06%
Gold Future (USD/oz)	1,929.40	1,924.25	0.27%
WTI Spot (USD/bbl)	79.27	81.20	-2.38%
WTI Future (USD/bbl)	79.68	81.33	-2.03%
FOREX Reserves (USD bn)	9.45	10.44	-9.48%

Exchange Rates– Open Market Bids

Local (PKR)	Current	Previous	Change
PKR / US\$	281.5	283.2	-0.60%
PKR / EUR	294	295	-0.34%
PKR / GBP	331.5	331	0.15%
PKR / JPY	2.06	2.06	0.00%
PKR / SAR	74.3	74.2	0.13%
PKR / AED	76.4	76.8	-0.52%
PKR / AUD	184.5	182.5	1.10%

\$26m dispute: PIACL reaches out-of-court settlement with AACL

Pakistan International Airlines Corporation Limited (PIACL) is said to have reached out-of-court settlement in \$26 million dispute with Asia Aviation Capital Limited (AACL) on two aircrafts, on the advice of legal counsel as PIA's position in the case was quite weak. Sharing the details, sources said, Ministry of Aviation informed the ECC on October 27, 2023 that the PIACL obtained two A320 aircrafts AP-BLY (MSN 2926) and AP-BLZ (MSN 2944) on lease for six years from AACL in 2015. As per industry practice, the lease agreement required that the aircraft would be redelivered after necessary maintenance at a certified maintenance and repair facility (MRO). Accordingly, on the expiry of lease, PIACL positioned the aircraft at FL Technic MRO, Jakarta in September and October 2021. [Click to see more](#)

Refinery sector: SIFC for assessing Sinopec's interest

The Executive Committee (EC) of Special Investment Facilitation Council (SIFC) has directed Petroleum Division to assess the investment interest of Chinese company M/s Sinopec, in refinery alongside Saudi Aramco and facilitate the company in case of affirmation of its interest by expediting necessary approvals. These recommendations were firmed up at EC's meetings held on October 23 and 24, 2023 at the Prime Minister Office. The ECC also directed Petroleum Division that other interested (credible) parties should be also identified and update be shared with the Apex Council (AC) in its forthcoming meeting. [Click to see more](#)

Analyst Certificate:

The Research Report is prepared by the research analyst at WE Financial Services Ltd. It includes analysis and views of our research team that precisely reflects the personal views and opinions of the analysts about the subject security(ies) or sector (or economy), and no part of the compensation of the research analyst(s) was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations and views expressed by research analyst(s) in this report. In addition, we currently do not have any interest (financial or otherwise) in the subject security(ies). The views expressed in this report are unbiased and independent opinions of the Research Analyst which accurately reflect his/her personal views about all of the subject companies/securities and no part of his/her compensation was, is or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

Disclaimer:

The Report is purely for information purposes and the opinions expressed in the Report are our current opinions as of the date of the Report and may be subject to change from time to time without notice. Past performance should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of future performance, and no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made regarding future performance. Information, opinions and estimates contained in this report reflect a judgment of its original date of publication by WE Financial Services Ltd. and are subject to change without notice. The price, value of and income from any of the securities or financial instruments mentioned in this report can fall as well as rise. The value of securities and financial instruments is subject to exchange rate fluctuation that may have a positive or adverse effect on the price or income of such securities or financial instruments. The information provided in the Report is from publicly available data, which we believe, are reliable.

This document does not constitute an offer or solicitation for the purchase or sale of any security. This publication is intended only for distribution to the clients of the Company who are assumed to be reasonably sophisticated investors that understand the risks involved in investing in equity securities. The information contained herein is based upon publicly available data and sources believed to be reliable. While every care was taken to ensure accuracy and objectivity, WE Financial Services Ltd. does not represent that it is accurate or complete and it should not be relied on as such. In particular, the report takes no account of the investment objectives, financial situation and particular needs of investors. The information given in this document is as of the date of this report and there can be no assurance that future results or events will be consistent with this information. This information is subject to change without any prior notice. WE Financial Services Ltd. reserves the right to make modifications and alterations to this statement as may be required from time to time. However, WE Financial Services Ltd. is under no obligation to update or keep the information current. WE Financial Services Ltd. is committed to providing independent and transparent recommendation to its client and would be happy to provide any information in response to specific client queries. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. This document is provided for assistance only and is not intended to be and must not alone be taken as the basis for any investment decision. The user assumes the entire risk of any use made of this information. Each recipient of this document should make such investigation as it deems necessary to arrive at an independent evaluation of an investment in the securities of companies referred to in this document (including the merits and risks involved) and should consult his or her own advisors to determine the merits and risks of such investment. WE Financial Services Ltd. or any of its affiliates shall not be in any way responsible for any loss or damage that may arise to any person from any inadvertent error in the information contained in this report.

Stock Ratings

WE Financial Services Ltd. uses three rating categories, depending upon return from current market price, with Target period as December 2021 for Target Price. In addition, return excludes all type of taxes. For more details kindly refer the following table;

Potential to target price	
Buy Upside	More than +10% from last closing price
HOLD	In between -10% and +10% from last closing price
SELL	Less than -10% from last closing price

Equity Valuation Methodology

WE Research uses the following valuation technique(s) to arrive at the period end target prices;

- Discounted Cash Flow (DCF)
- Dividend Discount Model (DDM)
- Relative valuation (P/E, P/B, P/S)
- Equity & Asset return based (EVA, Residual income)

Risks

The following risks may potentially impact our valuations of subject security(ies);

- Market Risk
- Interest Rate Risk
- Exchange rate risk

Disclaimer: This document has been prepared by Research Analysts at WE Financial Services Ltd.